

## Use of State Institutions for People with Intellectual Disabilities in Illinois: Fiscal Year 2006

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The first institutional program in Illinois for people with intellectual disabilities was opened in 1865. It was designed to teach skills to people so they could return to the community. The most people living in Illinois state-operated institutions was 10,240. This was in 1956. By 2006, there were 2,709 people living in these institutions in Illinois.

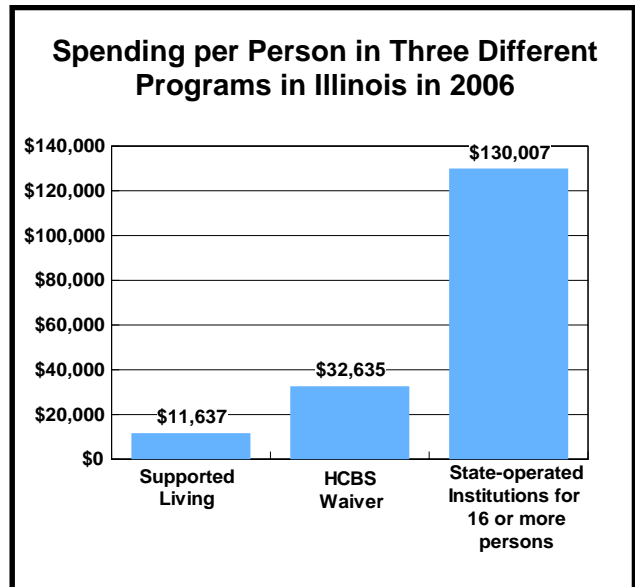
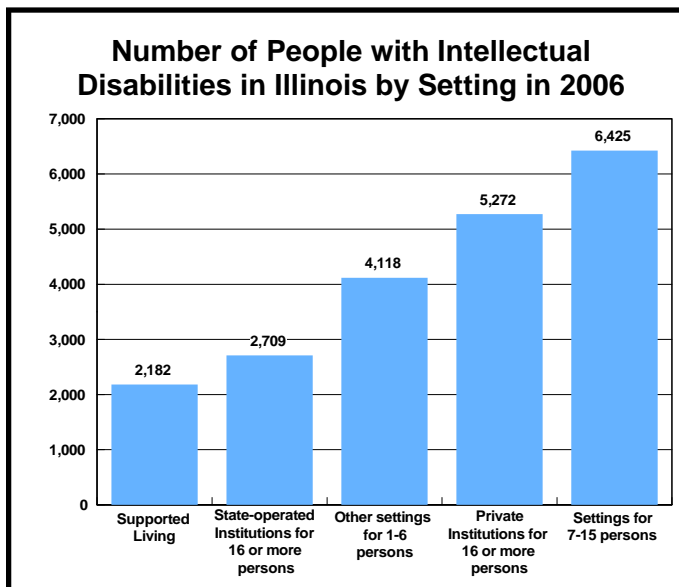
There are now nine state-operated institutions in Illinois. They are:

- Anna/Choate (Anna)
- Fox (Dwight)
- Kiley (Waukegan)
- Howe (Tinley Park)
- Jacksonville (Jacksonville)
- Ludeman (Park Forest)
- Mabley (Dixon)
- Murray (Centralia)
- Shapiro (Kankakee)

Only three states have more people in state institutions than Illinois (see table on right). Nine states are not listed in the table because they have no state-operated institutions. They are: Alaska, the District of Columbia, Hawaii, Maine, New Hampshire, New Mexico, Rhode Island, Vermont, and West Virginia. Indiana closed its last institution in April of 2007.

Today, people with intellectual disabilities can get residential support in many different kinds of places. The charts on the next page show: 1) how many people live in each kind of setting in Illinois, and 2) the cost per person for three different programs.

State	Number
1 Texas	4,943
2 New Jersey	3,064
3 California	3,025
<b>4 Illinois</b>	<b>2,709</b>
5 Ohio	1,606
6 New York	1,605
7 North Carolina	1,605
8 Virginia	1,452
9 Louisiana	1,419
10 Pennsylvania	1,416
11 Mississippi	1,377
12 Florida	1,209
13 Georgia	1,201
14 Arkansas	1,086
15 Massachusetts	1,038
16 Missouri	1,011
17 Washington	982
18 South Carolina	940
19 Connecticut	816
20 Iowa	665
21 Tennessee	645
22 Wisconsin	550
23 Kentucky	542
24 Oklahoma	384
25 Kansas	364
26 Nebraska	361
27 Maryland	358
28 Indiana	328
29 Utah	230
30 Alabama	210
31 South Dakota	162
32 North Dakota	137
33 Arizona	134
34 Michigan	127
35 Colorado	116
36 Delaware	99
37 Idaho	90
38 Wyoming	88
39 Nevada	79
40 Montana	77
41 Oregon	40
42 Minnesota	9
<b>United States</b>	<b>38,299</b>



#### Supported Living\* is where:

- The person chooses who to live with and where to live
- The place is not owned by a service provider
- The person's support plan changes as his/her needs change

#### State-Operated Institutions

- Ten states do not have state-operated institutions

#### Other Settings for 1-6 Persons\* include:

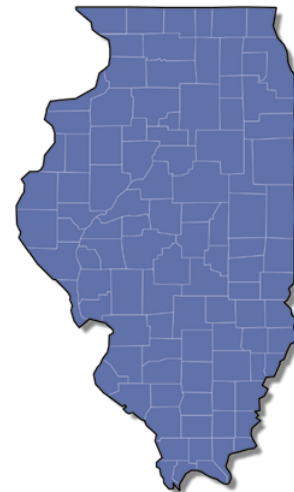
- CILA
- Intermediate Care Facilities for Persons with Developmental Disabilities (ICFs/DD)
- Apartments and Supported Living Arrangements (SLA)
- Group Home
- Foster Care

#### Private 16+ Settings include:

- Private Institutions
- Nursing Homes

#### Settings for 7-15 Persons include:

- ICFs/DD
- CILA
- Group Homes
- Community Living Facilities (CLF)
- Supported Living Arrangements (SLA)



\* Illinois ranks 51st in the nation in the proportion of people living in settings for 1-6 persons

For more information: <http://ColemanInstitute.org/stateofthestates/> or call: (303) 492-0639

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